



## Influential Political and Historical Events

1837 King William dies and Victoria becomes queen on June 20.

1842 The railway from Manchester to London opens.

1854 The Crimean war begins.

**1855** Florence Nightingale introduces hygienic standards into military hospitals.

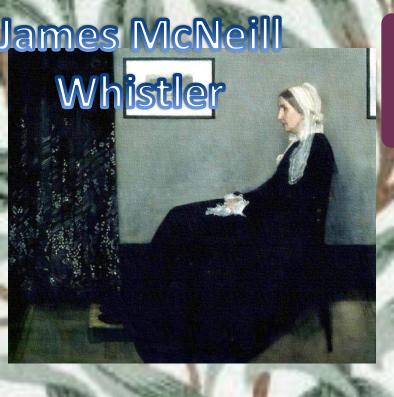
1901 Queen Victoria dies ending the Victorian Period on January 22.

What if Florence Nightingale had not pushed for the hygienic standards in military hospitals? How would this have affected today's hospitals?

## Social and Cultural Context

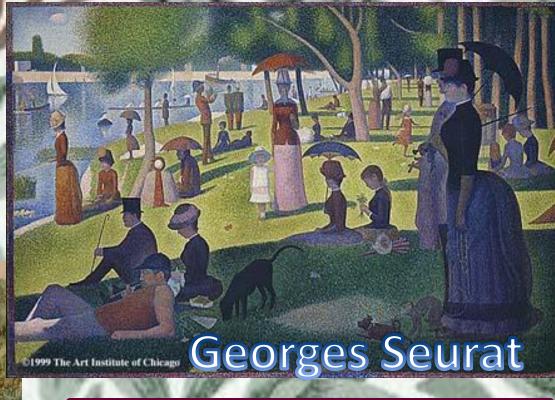
- **Activities:** 
  - Bicycling, riding horses, archery, fox hunting, croquet, cricket, football and boat racing (universities), Balls (upper class)
- Legal social class:
  Aristocracy and Commoners
- Lower Class, Working class, Middle class, Aristocracy, and Landed Gentry

People from the Victorian era saw balls and dances as more than just another social event. Explain what balls meant for them?



William McConnell

## Artwork that defines the Victorian Age



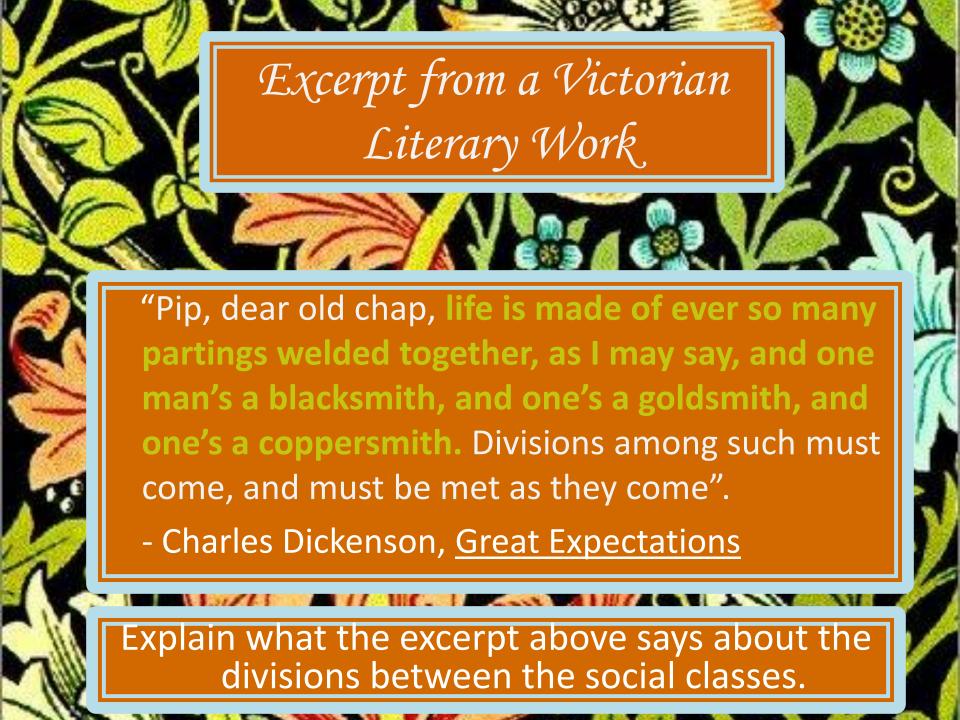
Women of the Victorian era were put on a pedestal and were extremely modest and conservative. Decide whether you believe that women were thought too highly of then or are they not appreciated enough today?



The Charge Of the Light Brigade by Alfred Lord Tennyson

Great Expectations by Charles Dickens

Porphyria's Lover by Robert Browning





- Epiphanies
- Plot and Narrative structure
- Theme versus subject
- Allusion
- Characterization

How do all these literary devices work together to create one idea?